F-10 Inquiry Skills Scope and Sequence

and

F-10 Core Skills and Tools

Inquiry curriculum skills, evident in the Australian Curriculum and general capabilities, mapped to the Guided Inquiry Design Framework, and core essential skills and web tools to support teaching and learning programs.

Karen Bonanno With contribution from Lee FitzGerald



The inquiry framework referred to below comes from *Guided Inquiry Design: A Framework for Inquiry in Your School* by Carol C Kuhlthau. Leslie K Maniotes and Anne K Caspari. In 2012, Karen Bonanno was given permission by the authors of Guided Inquiry Design: A Framework for Inquiry in Your School, Carol Kuhlthau, Leslie Maniotes and Ann Caspari, to develop a scope and sequence tying the five kinds of learning to the inquiry skills and general capabilities in the Australian Curriculum.

© Guided Inquiry Design Framework - Kuhlthau C. et al. (2012). Guided Inquiry Design: A Framework for Inquiry in Your School. Santa Barbara, California: Libraries Unlimited.

Mapping the curriculum and general capabilities to Guided Inquiry Design Framework by Karen Bonanno. (2015). Zillmere, Queensland: Eduwebinar Pty Ltd.

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Legend for document:

Black = Content descriptors from the Australian Curriculum



Blue = Descriptors from the Australian Curriculum general capabilities



Red = suggested introduction of inquiry skills as identified in Kulthau, C. et al. (2012). *Guided Inquiry Design: A Framework for Inquiry in Your School*. Santa Barbara, California: Libraries Unlimited. Contribution by Lee FitzGerald and Karen Bonanno.

Guided Inquiry Design Framework	F- Year 2	Year 3-4	Year 5-6	Year 7-8	Year 9-10
Open Invitation to inquiry Open minds	HISTORY Distinguish between the past, present and future		Express interest in topic	Look for aspect of topic that engages Identify key words,	Consider aspects of topic that engages Identify and group key
Stimulate curiosity	SCIENCE Respond to questions about familiar objects and events Respond to and pose questions, and make predictions about familiar objects and events	SCIENCE With guidance, identify questions in familiar contexts that can be investigated scientifically and predict what might happen based on prior knowledge	phrases Pose questions for discussion and exploration Understand research as a process	concepts and ideas Pose pertinent questions for discussion and exploration Understand an information search process / framework	concepts and ideas Pose leading questions for discussion and exploration Apply an information search process / framework to breakdown tasks into components

	F-Year 2	Year 3-4	Year 5-6	Year 7-8	Year 9-10
	Not applicable	CIVICS & CITIZENSHIP Work in groups to identify issues, possible solutions and a plan for action	CIVICS & CITIZENSHIP Work in groups to identify issues and develop possible solutions and plan for action using decision making processes	CIVICS & CITIZENSHIP Use democratic processes to reach consensus on a course of action relating to a civics or citizenship issue and plan for that action	CIVICS & CITIZENSHIP Use democratic processes to reach consensus on a course of action relating to a civics or citizenship issue and plan for that action
Immerse	F-Year 2	Year 3-4	Year 5-6	Year 7-8	Year 9-10
Immerse Build background knowledge Connect to content Discover interesting ideas	Not applicable	CIVICS & CITIZENSHIP Interact with others with respect, share views and recognize there are different points of view	CIVICS & CITIZENSHIP Interact with others with respect, identify different points of view and share personal perspectives and opinions	CIVICS & CITIZENSHIP Appreciate multiple perspectives and use strategies to mediate differences	CIVICS & CITIZENSHIP Recognise and consider multiple perspectives and ambiguities, and use strategies to negotiate and resolve contentious issues
	F – Year 2	Year 3-4	Year 5-6	Year 7-8	Year 9-10
	As a class, identify prior knowledge on simple topics	With guidance, identify prior knowledge on simple	Identify prior knowledge on suggested topics	Articulate prior knowledge	Articulate and record prior knowledge
	Brainstorm for possible	topics	Brainstorm for	Relate inquiry task to content	Relate inquiry task to real world
	answers	possible answers	Choose between	Relate knowledge to real world	Relate inquiry task to specific content

		Choose between alternative interesting topics	alternative interesting topics	Brainstorm and record answers Choose between alternative interesting topics	Brainstorm and record answers Choose an interesting topic to explore
	F-Year 2 ICT Use ICT to identify, record and classify textual and graphic information to show what is known and what needs to be investigated				
Explore Explore interesting ideas Look around Dip in	F- Year 2 HISTORY Explore a range of sources about the past Explore a point of view	Year 3-4 HISTORY Locate relevant information from sources provided	Year 5-6 HISTORY Identify points of view in the past and present Identify and locate a range of relevant sources	Year 7-8 HISTORY Identify and locate relevant sources, using ICT and other methods Identify and describe points of view, attitudes and values in primary and secondary sources	Year 9-10 HISTORY Identify and analyse the perspectives of people from the past Identify and analyse different historical interpretations (including their own)

F-Year 2 SCIENCE Explore and make observations by using the senses Participate in different types of guided investigations to explore and answer questions, such as manipulating materials, testing ideas, and accessing information sources				
F-Year 2 DESIGN & TECHNOLOGIES Explore needs or opportunities for designing, and the technologies needed to realise designed solutions	Year 3-4 DESIGN & TECHNOLOGIES Critique needs or opportunities for designing and explore and test a variety of materials, components, tools and equipment and the techniques needed to produce designed solutions	Year 5-6 DESIGN & TECHNOLOGIES Critique needs or opportunities for designing, and investigate materials, components, tools, equipment and processes to achieve intended designed solutions	Year 7-8 DESIGN & TECHNOLOGIES Critique needs or opportunities for designing and investigate, analyse and select a range of materials, components, tools, equipment and processes to develop design ideas	Year 9-10 DESIGN & TECHNOLOGIES Critique needs or opportunities to develop design briefs and investigate and select an increasingly sophisticated range of materials, systems, components, tools and equipment to develop design ideas

F-Year 2	Year 3-4	Year 5-6	Year 7-8	Year 9-10
CRITICAL / CREATIVE THINKING Identify and explore information and ideas from source materials	Explore simple information sources to choose most interesting With guidance, conduct simple searches for own sources on a given topic Choose most interesting With guidance, make a chart of categories of information	Explore independent information sources for information on given topic Choose and explain most interesting Skim read sources for interest, scan for content and record basic bibliographic information Summarise broad concepts into a chart	Explore encyclopaedic sources of information for overview information on a topic and explain why Choose an area of interest and explain interest in relation to topic Use successful search terms Skim read a range of sources for interest, scan for content and record bibliographic information Capture and categorise overview information into a chart	Explore a wide range of information sources for overview information on a topic Choose an area of interest and explain interest in relation to identified topic Use successful search terms and keyword phrases to guide exploration Skim read a range of sources for interest, scan for content and record full bibliographic information Capture and categorise information into a chart Begin to formulate a possible inquiry question

Identify	F-Year 2	Year 3-4	Year 5-6	Year 7-8	Year 9-10
Pause and ponder Identify inquiry question Decide direction	HISTORY Pose questions about the past using sources provided	HISTORY Pose a range of questions about the past Identify different points of view	HISTORY Identify questions to inform an historical inquiry	HISTORY Identify a range of questions about the past to inform a historical inquiry	HISTORY Identify and select different kinds of questions about the past to inform historical inquiry Evaluate and enhance these questions
	SCIENCE Respond to and pose questions, and make predictions about familiar objects and events Participate in different types of guided investigations to explore and answer questions, such as manipulating materials, testing ideas, and accessing information sources	SCIENCE With guidance, identify questions in familiar contexts that can be investigated scientifically and predict what might happen based on prior knowledge Suggest ways to plan and conduct investigations to find answers to questions	SCIENCE With guidance, pose questions to clarify practical problems or inform a scientific investigation, and predict what the findings of an investigation might be With guidance, plan appropriate investigation methods to answer questions or solve problems	SCIENCE Identify questions and problems that can be investigated scientifically and make predictions based on scientific knowledge	SCIENCE Formulate questions or hypotheses than can be investigated scientifically Plan, select and use appropriate investigation methods, including field work and laboratory experimentation, to collect reliable data; assess risk and address ethical issues associated with these methods

F-Year 2	Year 3-4	Year 5-6	Year 7-8	Year 9-10
GEOGRAPHY Make observations about familiar places and pose questions about them Pose questions about familiar and unfamiliar places	GEOGRAPHY Develop geographical questions to investigate	GEOGRAPHY Develop geographical questions to investigate and plan an inquiry	GEOGRAPHY Develop geographically significant questions and plan an inquiry using appropriate geographical methodologies and concepts	GEOGRAPHY Develop geographically significant questions and plan an inquiry that identifies and applies appropriate geographical methodologies and concepts
Not applicable	Not applicable	ECONOMICS & BUSINESS Develop questions to guide an investigation of an economic or business issue or event, and gather data and information from observation, print and online sources	ECONOMICS & BUSINESS Develop questions about an economic or business issue or event, and plan and conduct an investigation or project	ECONOMICS & BUSINESS Develop questions and hypotheses about an economic or business issue or event, and plan and conduct an investigation
Not applicable	CIVICS & CITIZENSHIP Pose questions about the society in which they live	CIVICS & CITIZENSHIP Develop questions and gather a range of information to investigate the society in which they live	CIVICS & CITIZENSHIP Develop a range of questions to investigate Australia's political and legal systems	CIVICS & CITIZENSHIP Develop, select and evaluate a range of questions to investigate Australia's political and legal systems

F-Year 2	Year 3-4	Year 5-6	Year 7-8	Year 9-10
DIGITAL TECHNOLOGIES Follow, describe and represent a sequence of steps and decisions (algorithms) needed to solve simple problems	DIGITAL TECHNOLOGIES Define simple problems, and describe and follow a sequence of steps and decisions (algorithms) needed to solve them	DIGITAL TECHNOLOGIES Define problems in terms of data and functional requirements, and identify features similar to previously solved problems	DIGITAL TECHNOLOGIES Define and decompose real-world problems taking into account functional requirements and economic, environmental, social, technical and usability constraints	DIGITAL TECHNOLOGIES Precisely define and decompose real-world problems, taking into account functional and non-functional requirements and including interviewing stakeholders to identify needs
F-Year 2	Year 3-4	Year 5-6	Year 7-8	Year 9-10
ICT Use ICT to identify, record and classify textual and graphic information to show what is known and what needs to be investigated	ICT Use ICT to plan an information search or generation of information, recognising some pattern within the information	ICT Use a range of ICT to identify and represent patterns in sets of information and to pose questions to guide searching for, or generating, further information	ICT Use a range of ICT to analyse information in terms of implicit patterns and structures as a basis to plan an information search or generation	ICT Select and use a range of ICT independently and collaboratively, analyse information to frame questions and plan search strategies or data generation
CRITICAL / CREATIVE THINKING Pose factual and exploratory questions based on personal interests and experiences	CRITICAL / CREATIVE THINKING Pose questions to expand their knowledge about the world	CRITICAL / CREATIVE THINKING Pose questions to clarify and interpret information and probe for causes and consequences	CRITICAL / CREATIVE THINKING Pose questions to probe assumptions and investigate complex issues	CRITICAL / CREATIVE THINKING Pose questions to critically analyse complex issues and abstract ideas

	Pose questions to identify and clarify issues, and compare information in their world				
Gather	F-Year 2	Year 3-4	Year 5-6	Year 7-8	Year 9-10
Gather important information Go broad Go deep	HISTORY Identify and compare features of objects from the past and present	HISTORY Use historical terms Identify sources Locate relevant information from sources provided	HISTORY Use historical terms and concepts Locate information related to inquiry questions in a range of sources Compare information from a range of sources	HISTORY Use historical terms and concepts Identify and locate relevant sources, using ICT and other methods Identify the origin and purpose of primary and secondary sources Locate, compare, select and use information from a range of sources as evidence Identify and describe points of view, attitudes and values in primary and secondary sources	HISTORY Use historical terms and concepts Identify and locate relevant sources, using ICT and other methods Identify the origin, purpose and context of primary and secondary sources Process and synthesise information from a range of sources for use as evidence in an historical argument Evaluate the reliability and usefulness of primary & secondary sources Identify and analyse

				the perspectives of people from the past Identify and analyse different historical interpretations (including their own)
F-Year 2	Year 3-4	Year 5-6	Year 7-8	Year 9-10
SCIENCE Use informal measurements in the collection and recording of observations, with the assistance of digital technologies as appropriate Engage in discussions about observations and use methods such as drawing to represent ideas Through discussion, compare observations with predictions	SCIENCE Safely use appropriate materials, tools or equipment to make and record observations, using formal measurements and digital technologies as appropriate Use a range of methods including tables and simple column graphs to represent data and to identify patterns and trends Compare results with predictions, suggesting possible reasons for findings	SCIENCE Decide which variable should be changed and measured in fair tests and accurately observe, measure and record data, using digital technologies as appropriate Use equipment and materials safely, identifying potential risks Construct and use a range of representations, including tables and graphs, to represent and describe observations, patterns or relationships in data using digital	SCIENCE In fair tests, measure and control variables, and select equipment to collect data with accuracy appropriate to the task Construct and use a range of representations, including graphs, keys and models to represent and analyse patterns or relationships, including using digital technologies as appropriate Summarise data, from students' own investigations and secondary sources	SCIENCE Select and use appropriate equipment, including digital technologies, to systematically and accurately collect and record data Analyse patterns and trends in data, including describing relationships between variables and identifying inconsistencies Use knowledge of scientific concepts to draw conclusions that are consistent with evidence
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		technologies as appropriate Compare data with predictions and use as evidence in developing explanations	and use scientific understanding to identify relationships and draw conclusions Collaboratively and individually plan and conduct a range of investigation types, including fieldwork and experiments, ensuring safety and ethical guidelines are followed	validity of information in secondary sources and evaluate the approaches used to solve problems
F-Year 2 GEOGRAPHY Record geographical data and information collected by observation Collect and record geographical data and information, for example, by observing, by interviewing, or from sources such as photographs, plans, satellite images, story	Year 3-4 GEOGRAPHY Collect and record relevant geographical data and information, for example, by observing, by interviewing, conducting surveys, measuring, or from sources such as maps,	Year 5-6 GEOGRAPHY Collect and record relevant geographical data and information, using ethical protocols, from primary and secondary sources, for example, people, maps, plans, photographs, satellite images,	Year 7-8 GEOGRAPHY Collect, select and record relevant geographical data and information, using ethical protocols, from appropriate primary and secondary sources Evaluate sources for their reliability and usefulness and	Year 9-10 GEOGRAPHY Collect, select, record and organise relevant data and geographical information, using ethical protocols, from a range of appropriate primary and secondary sources Evaluate sources for their reliability, bias
books and films	photographs, satellite images, the media and the internet	statistical sources and reports Evaluate sources for	represent data in a range of appropriate forms, for example, climate graphs,	and Usefulness, and represent multi- variable data in a

		their usefulness, and represent data in different forms, for example, maps, plans, graphs, tables, sketches and diagrams	compound column graphs, population pyramids, tables, field sketches and annotated diagrams, with and without the use of digital and spatial technologies	range of appropriate forms, for example, scatter plots, tables, field sketches and annotated diagrams, with and without the use of digital and spatial technologies
F-Year 2 Not applicable	Year 3-4 Not applicable	Year 5-6 ECONOMIC & BUSINESS Develop questions to guide an investigation of an economic or business issue or event, and gather data and information from observation, print and online sources	Year 7-8 ECONOMIC & BUSINESS Gather relevant data and information from a range of digital, online and print sources	Year 9-10 ECONOMIC & BUSINESS Gather relevant and reliable data and information from a range of digital, online and print sources
F-Year 2 Not applicable	Year 3-4 CIVICS & CITIZENSHIP	Year 5-6 CIVICS & CITIZENSHIP Develop questions and gather a range of information to investigate the society in which they live	Year 7-8 CIVICS & CITIZENSHIP Identify, gather and sort information and ideas from a range of sources	Year 9-10 CIVICS & CITIZENSHIP Identify, gather and sort information and ideas from a range of sources and reference as appropriate

F-Year 2 DIGITAL TECHNOLOGIES Collect, explore and sort data, and use digital systems to present the data creatively	Year 3-4 DIGITAL TECHNOLOGIES Collect, access and present different types of data using simple software to create information and solve problems	Year 5-6 DIGITAL TECHNOLOGIES Acquire, store and validate different types of data and use a range of commonly available software to interpret and visualise	Year 7-8 DIGITAL TECHNOLOGIES Acquire data from a range of digital sources and evaluate authenticity, accuracy and timeliness	Year 9-10 DIGITAL TECHNOLOGIES Develop techniques for acquiring, storing and validating quantitative and qualitative data from a range of sources,
		data in context to create information		considering privacy and security requirements
F-Year 2	Year 3-4	Year 5-6	Year 7-8	Year 9-10
ICT Recognise ownership of their own digital work Recognise ownership of digital products that others produce and that what they create or provide can be used or misused by others Follow class rules about using digital information Follow class rules about applying selected standard guidelines and techniques to secure	ICT Acknowledge when they use digital products created by someone else, and start to indicate the source Independently apply standard guidelines and techniques for particular digital systems to secure digital information Locate, retrieve or generate information from a range of digital	ICT Identify the legal obligations regarding the ownership and use of digital products and apply some referencing conventions Independently apply strategies for determining and protecting the security of digital information and assess the risks associated with online environments	ICT Apply practices that comply with legal obligations regarding the ownership and use of digital products resources Independently apply strategies for determining the appropriate type of digital information suited to the location of storage and adequate security for online environments	ICT Identify and describe ethical dilemmas and consciously apply practices that protect intellectual property Use a range of strategies for securing and protecting information, assess the risks associated with online environments and establish appropriate security strategies and codes of conduct

	digital information Use icons to locate or generate required information Locate information from a given set of digital sources Use ICT to identify where information is located Use ICT to identify, record and classify textual and graphic information to show what is known and what needs to be investigated Save and retrieve digital data with support Manage and maintain digital data with guidance	sources Use ICT to plan an information search or generation of information, recognising some pattern within the information Manage and maintain digital data using common methods	Locate, retrieve or generate information using search engines and simple search functions and classify information in meaningful ways Use a range of ICT to identify and represent patters in sets of information and to pose questions to guide searching for, or generating, further information Manage and maintain data on different storage mediums - locally and on networks	Use a range of ICT to analyse information in terms of implicit patterns and structures as a basis to plan an information search or generation Locate, retrieve or generate information using search facilities and organise information in meaningful ways Manage and maintain data for groups of users using a variety of methods and systems	Select and use a range of ICT independently and collaboratively, analyse information to frame questions and plan search strategies or data generation Use advanced search tools and techniques or simulations and digital models to locate or generate precise data and information that supports the development of new understandings Manage and maintain data securely in a variety of storage mediums and formats
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	F-Year 2	Year 3-4	Year 5-6	Year 7-8	Year 9-10
	CRITICAL / CREATIVE THINKING Gather similar information or depictions from given sources	CRITICAL / CREATIVE THINKING Identify main ideas and select and clarify information from a range of sources Collect, compare and categorise facts and opinions found in a widening range of sources	Collect, compare and categorise information from a range of sources to discern the difference between opinion and fact Keep a log of essential bibliographic details	Collect, compare and categorise information from digital, online and print sources Scrutinise information for currency, accuracy, authenticity and relevancy Keep a log of bibliographic details	Collect, synthesise and organise information from a range of digital, online and print sources Critique information for reliability, usefulness and purpose Record full bibliographic details
Create / Share	F-Year 2	Year 3-4	Year 5-6	Year 7-8	Year 9-10
Reflect on learning Go beyond facts to make meaning Create to communicate Learn from each other Share learning Tell your story	HISTORY Sequence familiar objects and events Distinguish between the past, present and future Develop a narrative about the past Use a range of communication forms (oral, graphic, written, role play) and digital	HISTORY Sequence historical people and events Develop texts, particularly narratives Use a range of communication forms (oral, graphic, written) and digital technologies	HISTORY Sequence historical people and events Develop texts, particularly narratives and descriptions, which incorporate source materials Use a range of communication forms (oral, graphic, written) and digital	HISTORY Sequence historical events, developments and periods Draw conclusions about the usefulness of sources Develop texts, particularly descriptions and explanations that use evidence from a range	HISTORY Use chronological sequencing to demonstrate the relationship between events and developments in different periods and places Develop texts, particularly descriptions and discussions that use

technologies		technologies	of sources that are acknowledged Use a range of communication forms (oral, graphic, written) and digital technologies	evidence from a range of sources that are referenced Select and use a range of communication forms (oral, graphic, written) and digital technologies
F – Year 2 SCIENCE Share observations and ideas Represent and communicate observations and ideas in a variety of ways such as oral and written language, drawing and role play Use a range of methods to sort information, including drawings and provided tables	Year 3-4 SCIENCE Represent and communicate ideas and findings in a variety of ways such as diagrams, physical representations and simple reports	Year 5-6 SCIENCE Communicate ideas, explanations and processes in a variety of ways, including multi-modal texts	Year 7-8 SCIENCE Communicate ideas, findings and solutions to problems using scientific language and representations using digital technologies as appropriate	Year 9-10 SCIENCE Communicate scientific ideas and information for a particular purpose, including constructing evidence-based arguments and using appropriate scientific language, conventions and representations

F-Year 2	Year 3-4	Year 5-6	Year 7-8	Year 9-10
F-Year 2 GEOGRAPHY Represent data and the location of places and their features by constructing tables, plans and labelled maps Draw conclusions based on discussions of observations Draw conclusions based on the interpretation of geographical information sorted into categories Present information using everyday language to describe location and direction	Year 3-4 GEOGRAPHY Represent data by constructing tables and graphs Represent the location of places and their features by constructing large- scale maps that conform to cartographic conventions including scale, legend, title, and north point, and describe their location using simple grid references, compass direction and	Year 5-6 GEOGRAPHY Evaluate sources for their usefulness, and represent data in different forms, for example, maps, plans, graphs, tables, sketches and diagrams Represent the location and features of places and different types of geographical information by constructing large- scale and small-scale maps that conform to cartographic conventions including border source scale	Year 7-8 GEOGRAPHY Evaluate sources for their reliability and usefulness and represent data in a range of appropriate forms, for example, climate graphs, compound column graphs, population pyramids, tables, field sketches and annotated diagrams, with and without the use of digital and spatial technologies Represent the spatial distribution of different types of geographical	Year 9-10 GEOGRAPHY Evaluate sources for their reliability, bias and Usefulness, and represent multi- variable data in a range of appropriate forms, for example, scatter plots, tables, field sketches and annotated diagrams, with and without the use of digital and spatial technologies Represent the spatial distribution of geographical phenomena by
direction Present findings in a range of communication forms, for example, written, oral, digital and visual, and describe the direction and location of places, using terms such as north,	direction and distance Interpret geographical data to identify distributions and patterns and draw conclusions Present findings in a	border, source, scale, legend, title and north point, using spatial technologies as appropriate Interpret geographical data and other information using digital and spatial	geographical phenomena by constructing appropriate maps at different scales that conform to cartographic conventions, using spatial technologies as	phenomena by constructing special purpose maps that conform to cartographic conventions, using spatial technologies as appropriate

	south, opposite, near, far	range of communication forms, for example, written, oral, digital, graphic, tabular and visual, and use geographical terminology	technologies as appropriate, and identify spatial distributions, patterns and trends, and infer relationships to draw conclusions Present findings and ideas in a range of communication forms, for example, written, oral, digital, graphic, tabular, visual and maps, using geographical terminology and digital technologies as appropriate	 appropriate Analyse geographical data and other information using qualitative and quantitative methods, and digital and spatial technologies as appropriate, to identify and propose explanations for spatial distributions, patterns and trends and infer relationships Apply geographical concepts to draw conclusions based on the analysis of the data and information collected Present findings, arguments and ideas in a range of communication forms selected to suit a particular audience and purpose, using geographical 	Evaluate multi- variable data and other geographical information using qualitative and quantitative methods, and digital and spatial technologies as appropriate, to make generalisations and inferences, propose explanations for patterns, trends, relationships and anomalies, and predict outcomes Apply geographical concepts to synthesise information from various sources and draw conclusions based on the analysis of data and information, taking into account alternative
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			terminology and digital technologies as appropriate	points of view Present findings, arguments and explanations in a range of appropriate communication forms, selected for their effectiveness and to suit audience and purpose, using relevant geographical terminology and digital technologies as appropriate
F-Year 2 Not applicable	Year 3-4 Not applicable	Year 5-6 ECONOMICS & BUSINESS Sort data and information into categories Present findings in an appropriate format using economics and business terms, and reflect on the possible effects of decisions	Year 7-8 ECONOMICS & BUSINESS Interpret data and information displayed in different formats to identify relationships and trends Present evidence- based conclusions using economics and business language	Year 9-10 ECONOMICS & BUSINESS Analyse data and information in different formats to explain cause and effect relationships, make predications and illustrate alternative perspectives

			and concepts in a range of appropriate formats, and reflect on the consequences of alternative actions	Present reasoned arguments and evidence-based conclusions in a range of appropriate formats using economics and business conventions, language and concepts
F-Year 2	Year 3-4	Year 5-6	Year 7-8	Year 9-10
Not applicable	CIVICS & CITIZENSHIP Distinguish facts from opinion in relation to civics and citizenship topics and issues Use information to develop a point of view Present ideas and opinions on civics and citizenship and issues using civics and citizenship terms	CIVICS & CITIZENSHIP Identify over- generalised statements in relation to civics and citizenship topics and issues Use and evaluate a range of information to develop a point of view Present civics and citizenship ideas and viewpoints for a particular purpose using civics and citizenship terms and	CIVICS & CITIZENSHIP Critically analyse information and ideas from a range of sources in relation to civics and citizenship topics and issues Present evidence- based civics and citizenship arguments using subject-specific language	CIVICS & CITIZENSHIP Critically evaluate information and ideas from a range of sources in relation to civics and citizenship topics and issues Account for different interpretations and points of view Present evidence- based civics and citizenship arguments using subject-specific language

		concepts		
F-Year 2 DESIGN & TECHNOLOGIES Visualise, generate, develop and communicate design ideas through describing, drawing and modelling Use materials, components, tools, equipment and techniques to safely make designed solutions	Year 3-4 DESIGN & TECHNOLOGIES Generate, develop, and communicate design ideas and decisions using technical terms and graphical representation techniques Select and use materials, components, tools and equipment using safe work practices to make designed solutions	Year 5-6 DESIGN & TECHNOLOGIES Generate, develop, communicate and document design ideas and processes for audiences using appropriate technical terms and graphical representation techniques Apply safe procedure when using a variety of materials, components, tools, equipment and techniques to make designed solutions	Year 7-8 DESIGN & TECHNOLOGIES Generate, develop, test and communicate design ideas, plans and processes for various audiences using appropriate technical terms and technologies including graphical representation techniques Effectively and safely use a broad range of materials, components, tools, equipment and techniques to make designed solutions	Year 9-10 DESIGN & TECHNOLOGIES Apply design thinking, creativity, innovation and enterprise skills to develop, modify and communicate design ideas of increasing sophistication Work flexibly to safely test, select, justify and use appropriate technologies and processes to make designed solutions

F-Year 2	Year 3-4	Year 5-6	Year 7-8	Year 9-10
DIGITAL TECHNOLOGIES Collect, explore and sort data, and use digital systems to present the data creatively Work with others to create and organise ideas and information using information systems, and share these with known people in safe online environments	DIGITAL TECHNOLOGIES Collect, access and present different types of data using simple software to create information and solve problems Work with others to plan the creation and communication of ideas and information safely, applying agreed ethical and social protocols	DIGITAL TECHNOLOGIES Acquire, store and validate different types of data and use a range of commonly available software to interpret and visualise data in context to create information Design a user interface for a digital system, generating and considering alternative designs Manage the creation and communication of ideas and information including online collaborative projects, applying agreed ethical, social and technical protocols	DIGITAL TECHNOLOGIES Analyse and visualise data using a range of software to create information, and use structured data to model objects or events Design the user experience of a digital system, generating, evaluating and communicating alternative designs Create and communicate interactive ideas and information collaboratively online, taking into account social contexts Plan and manage projects, including tasks, time and other resources required, considering safety and sustainability	DIGITAL TECHNOLOGIES Analyse and visualise data to create information, and address complex problems, and model processes, entities and their relationships using structured data Design the user experience of a digital system, evaluating alternative designs against criteria including functionality, accessibility, usability, and aesthetics Create interactive solutions for sharing ideas and information online, taking into account social contexts and legal responsibilities Plan and manage

				projects using an iterative and collaborative approach, identifying risks and considering safety and sustainability
F-Year 2	Year 3-4	Year 5-6	Year 7-8	Year 9-10
ICT Recognise ownership over their own digital work Recognise ownership of digital products that others produce and that what they create or provide can be used or misused by others Follow class rules when sharing personal information with known audiences and demonstrate an awareness of applying social protocols with using ICT to communicate	ICT Acknowledge when they use digital products created by someone else, and start to indicate the source Apply standard guidelines and take action to avoid the common dangers to personal security when using ICT and apply appropriate basic social protocols when using ICT to communicate with unknown audiences Use ICT to plan an information search or generation of information,	ICT Identify the legal obligations regarding the ownership and use of digital products and apply some referencing conventions Identify the risks to identity, privacy and emotional safety for themselves with using ICT and apply generally accepted social protocols when sharing information in online environments, taking into account different social and cultural contexts	ICT Apply practices that comply with legal obligations regarding the ownership and use of digital products resources. Identify and value the rights to identity, privacy and emotional safety for themselves and others with using ICT and apply generally accepted social protocols when using ICT to collaborate with local and global communities Use a range of ICT to analyse information in terms of implicit	ICT Identify and describe ethical dilemmas and consciously apply practices that protect intellectual property. Independently apply appropriate strategies protect rights, identity, privacy and emotional safety of others with using ICT, and discriminate between protocols suitable for different communication tools when collaborating with local and global communities Select and use a range of ICT independently and

solutions or answers to questions Experiment with ICT as a creative tool to generate simple solutions, modifications or data representations for particular audiences or purposes Use purposefully selected ICT tools safely to share and exchange information with appropriate local audiences Understand that computer mediated communications may be received later by the receiver	recognising some pattern within the information Use ICT to generate ideas and plan solutions Create and modify simple digital solutions, creative outputs or data representation/transf ormation for particular purposes Use appropriate ICT tools safely to share and exchange information with appropriate known audiences Understand that computer mediated communications are directed to an audience for a purpose	patterns in sets of information to pose questions to guide searching for, or generating, further information Assess the suitability of data or information using a range of appropriate given criteria Use ICT effectively to record ideas, represent thinking and plan solutions Independently or collaboratively create and modify digital solutions, creative outputs or data representation/transfo rmation for particular audiences and purposes Select and use appropriate ICT tools safely to share and exchange information	patterns and structures as a basis to plan an information search or generation Assess the suitability of data or information using appropriate own criteria Use appropriate ICT to collaboratively generate ideas and develop plans Design and modify simple digital solutions, or multimodal creative outputs or data transformations for particular audiences and purposes following recognised conventions Select and use appropriate ICT tools safely to lead groups in sharing and exchanging information, and	 collaboratively, analyse information to frame questions and plan search strategies or data generation Develop and use criteria systemically to evaluate the quality, suitability and credibility of located data or information and sources Select and use ICT to articulate ideas and concepts, and plan the development of complex solutions Design, modify and manage complex digital solutions, or multimodal creative outputs or data transformations for a range of audiences and purposes Select and use a range of ICT tools efficiently and safely
		exchange information and to safely	information, and taking part in online	efficiently and safely to share and

		collaborate with others Understand that particular forms of computer mediated communications and tools are suited to synchronous or asynchronous and one-to-one or group communications	projects or active collaborations with appropriate global audiences Understand that there are various methods of collaboration through computer mediated communications that vary in form and control	exchange information, and to collaboratively and purposefully construct knowledge Understand that computer mediated communications have advantages and disadvantages in supporting active participation in a community of practice and the management of collaboration on digital materials
F-Year 2 CRITICAL / CREATIVE THINKING	Year 3-4 CRITICAL / CREATIVE THINKING	Year 5-6 CRITICAL / CREATIVE THINKING	Year 7-8 CRITICAL / CREATIVE THINKING	Year 9-10 CRITICAL / CREATIVE THINKING
Identify and describe familiar information and ideas during a discussion or	Expand on known ideas to create new and imaginative combinations	Identify and clarify relevant information and prioritise ideas	Clarify information and ideas from texts or images when exploring challenging	Clarify complex information and ideas drawn from a range of sources
Organise information based on similar or relevant ideas from	Explore situations using creative thinking strategies to propose a range of	and combine relevant information from multiple sources	Critically analyse information and evidence according to	Critically analyse independently sources information to determine bias and
several sources Use imagination to view	alternatives Experiment with a	Combine ideas in a variety of ways and from a range of	criteria such as validity and relevance	reliability Create and connect

or create things in pew	range of options	sources to create new	Draw parallele	complex ideas using
wavs and connect two	when seeking	possibilities	between known and	imagery, analogies
things that seem	solutions and putting		new ideas to create	and symbolism
different	ideas into action	Identify situations	new ways of	-
		where current	achieving goals	Speculate on creative
Suggest alternative and	Transfer and apply	approaches do not		options to modify
creative ways to	information in one	work, challenge	Generate alternatives	ideas when
approach a given	setting to enrich	existing ideas and	and innovative	circumstances
situation or task	another	generate alternative	solutions, and adapt	change
Dradiet what might	Drow on prior	solutions	Ideas, Including when	
boppon in a given	Draw on prior	Access and test	Information is limited	
situation and when	evidence when	ontions to identify the	or connicting	taking account of a
putting ideas into action	choosing a course of	most effective solution	Predict possibilities.	range of perspectives.
	action or drawing	and to put ideas into	and identify and test	when seeking
Build on what they know	conclusions	action	consequences when	solutions and putting
to create ideas and			seeking solutions and	complex ideas into
possibilities in ways that		Apply knowledge	putting ideas into	action
are new to them		gained from one	action	
		context to another		Identify, plan and
Identify and compare		unrelated context and	Justify reasons for	justify transference of
creative ideas to think		Identify new meaning	decisions when	knowledge to new
situation or problems		Scrutinica ideas or	information to similar	concepts
situation of problems		concents test	and different contexts	lise logical and
Investigate options and		conclusions and		abstract thinking to
predict possible		modify actions when	Differentiate the	analyse synthesise
outcomes when putting		designing a course of	components of a	complex information
ideas into action		action	designed course of	to inform a course of
			action and tolerate	action
Connect information			ambiguities when	
from one setting to			drawing conclusions	
another				

	Use information from a previous experience to inform a new idea Share their thinking about possible courses of action Identify alternative courses of action or possible conclusions when presented with new information				
Evaluate	F-Year 2	Year 3-4	Year 5-6	Year 7-8	Year 9-10
Evaluate achievement of learning goals Reflect on content Reflect on process	SCIENCE Compare observations with those of others	SCIENCE Reflect on the investigation, including whether a test was fair or not	SCIENCE Suggest improvements to the methods used to investigate a question or solve a problem	SCIENCE Reflect on the method used to investigate a question or solve a problem, including evaluating the quality of the data collected, and identify improvements to the method Use scientific knowledge and findings from investigations to evaluate claims	SCIENCE Evaluate conclusions, including identifying sources of uncertainty and possible alternative explanations, and describe specific ways to improve the quality of the data

F-Year 2	Year 3-4	Year 5-6	Year 7-8	Year 9-10
GEOGRAPHY Reflect on their learning to suggest ways that they can look after a familiar place Reflect on their learning and suggest responses to their findings	GEOGRAPHY Reflect on their learning to propose individual action in response to a contemporary geographical challenge and identify the expected effects of the proposal	GEOGRAPHY Reflect on their learning to propose individual and collective action in response to a contemporary geographical challenge and describe the expected effects of their proposal on different groups of people	GEOGRAPHY Reflect on their learning to propose individual and collective action in response to a contemporary geographical challenge, taking account of environmental, economic and social considerations, and predict the expected outcomes of their proposal	GEOGRAPHY Reflect on and evaluate the findings of the inquiry to propose individual and collective action in response to a contemporary geographical challenge, taking account of environmental, economic and social considerations; and explain the predicted outcomes and consequences of their proposal
F-Year 2	Year 3-4	Year 5-6	Year 7-8	Year 9-10
Not applicable	Not applicable	ECONOMICS & BUSINESS Present findings in an appropriate format using economics and business terms, and reflect on the possible effects of decisions	ECONOMICS & BUSINESS Present evidence- based conclusions using economics and business language and concepts in a range of appropriate formats, and reflect	ECONOMICS & BUSINESS Reflect on the intended and unintended consequences of economic and business decisions

			on the consequences of alternative actions	
F-Year 2	Year 3-4	Year 5-6	Year 7-8	Year 9-10
Not applicable	CIVICS & CITIZENSHIP Reflect on their cultural identity and how it might be similar and different from others	CIVICS & CITIZENSHIP Reflect on personal roles and actions as a citizen in the school and in the community	CIVICS & CITIZENSHIP Reflect on their role as a citizen in Australia's democracy	CIVICS & CITIZENSHIP Reflect on their role as a citizen in Australian, regional and global contexts
F-Year 2	Year 3-4	Year 5-6	Year 7-8	Year 9-10
DESIGN & TECHNOLOGIES Use personal preferences to evaluate the success of design ideas, processes and solutions including their care for environment	DESIGN & TECHNOLOGIES Evaluate design ideas, processes and solutions based on criteria for success developed with guidance and including care for the environment	DESIGN & TECHNOLOGIES Negotiate criteria for success that include consideration of sustainability to evaluate design ideas, processes and solutions	DESIGN & TECHNOLOGIES Independently develop criteria for success to assess design ideas, processes and solutions and their sustainability	DESIGN & TECHNOLOGIES Evaluate design ideas, processes and solutions against comprehensive criteria for success recognising the need for sustainability
F-Year 2	Year 3-4	Year 5-6	Year 7-8	Year 9-10
ICT Identify how they use ICT in multiple ways on multiple devices Identify how ICT is used	ICT Identify the value and role of ICT use at home and school Explain why located	ICT Explain the main uses of ICT at school, home and in the local community, and recognise its potential	ICT Explain the benefits and risks of the use of ICT for particular people in work and home environments	ICT Assess the impact of ICT in the workplace in society, and speculate on its role in the future and how

at home and at school Explain how located data or information was used Explain the usefulness of located data or information	data or information was selected	positive and negative impacts on their lives		they can influence its use
F-Year 2 CRITICAL / CREATIVE THINKING Describe what they are thinking and give reasons why Describe the thinking strategies used in given situations and tasks Identify the main elements of the steps in a thinking process Outline the details and sequence in a whole task and separate it into workable parts Identify the thinking used to solve problems in given situations	Year 3-4 CRITICAL / CREATIVE THINKING Reflect on, explain and check the processes used to come to conclusions Identify pertinent information in an investigation and separate into smaller parts or ideas Identify and apply appropriate reasoning and thinking strategies for particular outcomes Explain and justify ideas and outcomes	Year 5-6 CRITICAL / CREATIVE THINKING Reflect on assumptions made, consider reasonable criticism and adjust their thinking if necessary Identify and justify the thinking behind choices they have made Assess whether there is adequate reasoning and evidence to justify a claim, conclusion or outcome Evaluate the effectiveness of ideas, products,	Year 7-8 CRITICAL / CREATIVE THINKING Assess assumptions in their thinking and invite alternative opinions Evaluate and justify the reasons behind choosing a particular problem-solving strategy Identify gaps in reasoning and missing elements in information Explain intentions and justify ideas, methods and courses of action, an account for expected and	Year 9-10 CRITICAL / CREATIVE THINKING Give reasons to support their thinking, and address opposing viewpoints and possible weaknesses in their own positions Balance rational and irrational components of a complex or ambiguous problem to evaluate evidence Analyse reasoning used in finding and applying solutions, and in choice of resources Evaluate the effectiveness of ideas,

Identify reasoning used in choices or actions in specific situations Check whether they are satisfied with the outcome of tasks or actions	performances, methods and courses of action against given criteria	unexpected outcomes against criteria they have identified	product and performances and implement courses of action to achieve desired outcomes against criteria they have identified
Evaluate whether they have accomplished what they set out to achieve			

Source documents

ACARA. (n.d.). *Australian Curriculum: Science*. Australian Curriculum and Assessment Reporting Authority: Sydney. Viewed at http://www.australiancurriculum.edu.au/science/curriculum/f-10?layout=1

ACARA. (n.d.). Australian Curriculum: Humanities and Social Science Australian Curriculum and Assessment Reporting Authority: Sydney. Viewed at http://www.australiancurriculum.edu.au/humanities-and-social-sciences/introduction

ACARA. (n.d.). *Australian Curriculum: Digital Technologies*. Australian Curriculum and Assessment Reporting Authority: Sydney. Viewed at http://www.australiancurriculum.edu.au/technologies/digital-technologies/curriculum/f-10?layout=1

ACARA. (n.d.). *Australian Curriculum: Design and Technologies.* Australian Curriculum and Assessment Reporting Authority: Sydney. Viewed at http://www.australiancurriculum.edu.au/technologies/design-and-technologies/curriculum/f-10?layout=1

ACARA. (n.d.) *Critical and creative thinking*. Australian Curriculum and Assessment Reporting Authority: Sydney. Viewed at http://www.australiancurriculum.edu.au/GeneralCapabilities/Pdf/Critical-and-creative-thinking

ACARA. (n.d.). Information and communication technology (ICT) capability. Australian Curriculum and Assessment Report Authority: Sydney. Viewed at http://www.australiancurriculum.edu.au/GeneralCapabilities/Pdf/ICT

Kuhlthau, C.C., Maniotes, L.K. and Caspari, A.K. (2012). Guided Inquiry design: a framework for inquiry in your school. Santa Barbara, California: Libraries Unlimited.

Guided Inquiry Design Framework: Core skills and tools

Core skills in Guided Inquiry Design Framework	Inquiry community in Guided Inquiry Design Framework	Tools http://eduwebinar.com.au/web-tools-to- support-inquiry-based-learning
<i>Open – Students</i> Ask 6 Ws (what, when, where, which, who, why) Define Describe Find List Name Recall Recognise Remember Retrieve Understand inquiry process Unpack task	<i>Open – Inquiry community</i> Engage Highlight concepts Introduce key inquiry questions Invite to inquiry Open minds Set tone and direction Spark conversation Stimulate curiosity	Bubbl.us https://bubbl.us/ Lino http://en.linoit.com/ Mindmeister http://www.mindmeister.com/ Padlet http://padlet.com/ Poll Everywhere http://www.polleverywhere.com/k12- student-response-system Popplet http://popplet.com/ Spiderscribe http://www.spiderscribe.net/ Stoodle http://stoodle.ck12.org/ Stormboard http://stormboard.com/ TED-Ed http://www.text2mindmap.com/ Youtube http://www.youtube.com/ Socrative http://socrative.com/

Immerse - Students Brainstorm Choose Collaborate Discuss Exchange Use prior knowledge	Immerse – Inquiry community Build background Collaborate Connect to content Converse Discover interesting ideas Evoke prior knowledge Find third space	eduCanon <u>http://www.educanon.com/</u> National Geographic Videos <u>http://video.nationalgeographic.com.au/</u> TED-Ed <u>http://ed.ted.com/</u> Youtube <u>http://www.youtube.com/</u> Virtual field trips
Explore - Students Browse Categorise Chart Choose Conceptualise Develop/reject search terms Formulate Journal/Log: Reflect on learning, take notes Locate Observe Preliminary searches Scan Search broadly Skim	Explore – Inquiry community Collaborate Converse Dip in Explore interesting ideas Look around Skim variety of information	Bibme http://www.bibme.org/ Compfight http://compfight.com/ DuckDuckGo http://duckduckgo.com/ Easybib www.easybib.com GoGooligans.com http://www.lures.info/childrens_search/gog ooligans.html Infotopia http://www.infotopia.info/ InstaGrok http://www.instagrok.com/

		Kidtopia http://www.kidtopia.info/ Mashpedia http://www.mashpedia.com/ Photobucket http://beta.photobucket.com/ Quintura for kids http://quinturakids.com/ Search-cube http://search-cube.com/ Simple Wikipedia http://simple.wikipedia.org/wiki/Main_Page SlimeKids http://www.slimekids.com/search-engines/ WikiSummarizer http://www.wikisummarizer.com/
<i>Identify – Students</i> Chart Choose Experiment with search terms Formulate inquiry question Hypothesise Investigate Journal: Reflect on learning, take notes Log – Keep bibliographic details Plan Search widely Suggest	Identify – Inquiry community Identify inquiry question Collaborate Converse Decide direction Form a focus Frame inquiry process Pause and ponder Question focus formulation Think/Pair/Share	Knowledge Compass http://knowledgecompass.weebly.com/

Gather – Students	Gather – Inquiry community	Bibme
		http://www.bibme.org/
Capture	Cluster ideas	Compfight
Chart	Collect detailed information from a variety	http://compfight.com/
Classify	of sources	Diigo
Collect	Gather important information	http://www.diigo.com/
Compare	Go broad	Easybib:
Compose	Go deep	www.easybib.com
Comprehensive searching		Evernote
Evaluate		http://evernote.com/
Locate		Kaboompics
Measure	→X	http://kaboompics.com
Organise		Lino
Record	Gather	http://en.linoit.com/
Retrieve		Netvibes
Select		http://www.netvibes.com/en
Summarise		Pearltree
		http://www.pearltrees.com/
		Padlet
		http://padlet.com/
		Photobucket
		http://beta.photobucket.com/
		Pics4Learning
		http://www.pics4learning.com/
		Polldaddy
		http://polldaddy.com/
		QR codes
		http://qrcode.kaywa.com/
		Scooplt
		http://www.scoop.it/
		sitehoover
		http://www.sitehoover.com/en/
		1

Τ

Create / Share - Students	Create / Share - Inquiry community	Spiderscrib <u>http://www.spiderscribe.net/</u> Survey Monkey <u>http://www.surveymonkey.com/</u>
Articulate Build Categorise Chart Choose Combine Communicate Compose Conclude Construct Create Design Develop Draw Exchange Experiment Format Infer Integrate Interpret Invent Make Organise Present Produce Represent Sequence	Create to communicate Go beyond facts to make meaning Learn from each other Reflect on learning Share learning Tell their story Create	http://animoto.com/ Audacity http://audacity.sourceforge.net/ AudioBoo http://audioboo.fm/ Blabberize http://blabberize.com/ Blogger http://blabberize.com/ Bookbuilder http://www.blogger.com/ Bookbuilder http://bookbuilder.cast.org/ Canva http://bookbuilder.cast.org/ Canva http://www.canva.com/ easel.ly http://www.easel.ly/ Flipboard https://flipboard.com Glogster http://edu.glogster.com/ GoAnimate for Schools https://goanimate4schools.com/public_ind ex Haiku Deck https://www.haikudeck.com/ infogr.am http://www.infogr.am/ Issuu http://issuu.com/

Share	
Simplify	Jing
Synthesise	http://www.techsmith.com/iing.html
	Learnist
	http://learni.st/
	Livebinders
	http://www.livebinders.com/
	morgueFile
	http://www.morguefile.com/archive
	Ocenaudio
	http://www.ocenaudio.com.br/
	PB Works
	http://www.pbworks.com/
	Photo Peach
	http://photopeach.com/
	Piktochart
	http://piktochart.com/
	Pixton
	http://www.pixton.com/schools/overview
	Podbean
	http://www.podbean.com/
	PosterMaker App
	https://itunes.apple.com/ca/app/id4235745
	<u>89?mt=8</u>
	Prezi
	http://prezi.com/
	Presentation Lube
	http://presentationtube.com/
	nttp://www.scribd.com/
	Smilebox Leacher's Loolbox
	nttp://media.smilebox.com/teachers/welco
	me

		Smore for educators https://www.smore.com/educators Stormboard http://stormboard.com/ Storyboard generator http://generator.acmi.net.au/storyboard Tagul http://tagul.com/ Twiddla http://www.twiddla.com/ Vimeo http://www.twiddla.com/ Voki http://www.twiddla.com/ Voki http://www.voki.com/ Weebly for education http://education.weebly.com/ Wikispaces http://www.wikispaces.com/ Wordle http://www.wordle.net/ WordPress https://wordpress.com/ xtranormal http://www.xtranormal.com/
Evaluate – Student	Evaluate – Inquiry community	Edmodo
222224	Celebrate and showcase learning	nttp://www.eamodo.com/
Check	Converse	https://kaizena.com/
Critique	Evaluate achievement of learning goals	iRubric
Evaluate	Reflect on content	http://www.rcampus.com/indexrubric.cfm
Feedback	Reflect on process	Penzu classroom
Improve		http://penzu.com/content/products/classro
Peer assess		<u>om</u>
	• Evaluate	

Reflect Self-assess Suggest Test	Socrative <u>http://socrative.com/</u> Stoodle <u>http://stoodle.ck12.org/</u> VoiceThread <u>http://voicethread.com/</u>